



CONTENTS VOLUME 54, 1996

CONTENTS

VOLUME 54 NUMBER 1 1996

Special Issue: Anxiety, Stress, and Depression

Editorial.

- FILE, S. E. 1

Articles

Recent developments in anxiety, stress, and depression.

- FILE, S. E. 3

Exploration and predation models of anxiety: Evidence from laboratory and wild species.

- HENDRIE, C. A., S. M. WEISS and D. EILAM 13

A review of the validity and variability of the elevated plus-maze as an animal model of anxiety.

- HOGG, S. 21

The influence of open arm ledges and maze experience in the elevated plus-maze.

- FERNANDES, C. and S. E. FILE 31

Plus-maze retest profile in mice: Importance of initial stages of trial 1 and response to post-trial cholinergic receptor blockade.

- RODGERS, R. J., N. J. T. JOHNSON, J. C. COLE, C. V. DEWAR, G. R. KIDD and P. H. KIMPSON 41

The pituitary-adrenal axis and the different behavioral effects of buspirone and chlordiazepoxide.

- MCNAUGHTON, N., K. S. PANICKAR and B. LOGAN 51

Muscarinic antagonists are anxiogenic in rats tested in the black-white box.

- SMYTHE, J. W., D. MURPHY, S. BHATNAGAR, C. TIMOTHY and B. COSTALL 57

NGF regulatory role in stress and coping of rodents and humans.

- ALLEVA, E., S. PETRUZZI, F. CIRULLI and L. ALOE 65

Anticonflict effects of a competitive NMDA receptor antagonist and a partial agonist at strychnine-insensitive glycine receptors.

- PRZEGALIŃSKI, E., E. TATARCZYŃSKA, A. DEREŃ-WESOLEK, and E. CHOJNACKA-WÓJCIK 73

Modulation of plus-maze behaviour in mice by the preferential D₁-receptor agonist 7-OH-DPAT.

- RODGERS, R. J., N. J. T. JOHNSON, A. J. CHAMPION and S. MILLS 79

Behavioural and neurochemical responses of male and female chicks to cat odour.

- FLUCK, E., S. HOGG, P. S. MABBUTT and S. E. FILE 85

Relationship between memory and fear: Developmental and pharmacological studies.

- PLETNIKOV, M. V., Z. I. STOROZHEVA and V. V. SHERSTNEV 93

Affiliation in periadolescent rats: Behavioral and corticosterone response to social reunion with familiar or unfamiliar partners.	CIRULLI, F., M. L. TERRANOVA and G. LAVIOLA	99
Strain differences in fear-motivated behavior of rats.	REX, A., U. SONDERN, J. P. VOIGT, S. FRANCK and H. FINK	107
Behavioral stress response of genetically selected aggressive and nonaggressive wild house mice in the shock-probe/defensive burying test.	SLUYTER, F., S. M. KORTE, B. BOHUS and G. A. VAN OORTMERSSEN	113
Differences in benzodiazepine binding in quail selectively bred for differences in tonic immobility.	HOGG, S., A. D. MILLS and S. E. FILE	117
Anxiolytic effects in the plus-maze of 5-HT_{1A}-receptor ligands in dorsal raphé and ventral hippocampus.	FILE, S. E. and L. E. GONZALEZ	123
Role of 5-HT in stress, anxiety, and depression.	GRAEFF, F. G., F. S. GUIMARÃES, T. G. C. S. DE ANDRADE and J. F. W. DEAKIN	129
Role of 5-HT_{1A} receptors in the effects of acute and chronic fluoxetine on extracellular serotonin in the frontal cortex.	INVERNIZZI, R., M. BRAMANTE and R. SAMANIN	143
Effects of psychotropic drugs on rat responding in an operant paradigm involving choice between delayed reinforcers.	CHARRIER, D. and M. H. THIÉBOT	149
Effects of the 5-HT_{1A} antagonist (+)-WAY-100135 on murine social and agonistic behavior.	BELL, R., P. J. MITCHELL and H. HOBSON	159
Selective effects of 8-OH-DPAT on social competition in the rat.	WOODALL, K. L., A. M. DOMENEY and M. E. KELLY	169
Effects of chlordiazepoxide on maternal aggression in mice depend on experience of resident and sex of intruder.	PALANZA, P., R. J. RODGERS, P. F. FERRARI and S. PARMIGIANI	175
Prenatal naltrexone facilitates male sexual behavior in the rat.	COHEN, E., G. KESHET, Y. SHAVIT and M. WEINSTOCK	183
Involvement of the 5-HT_{1A} subtype receptor in the neonatal organization of agonistic behaviour in the rat.	ALBONETTI, E., M. I. GONZÁLEZ, A. SIDDIQUI, C. A. WILSON and F. FARABOLLINI	189
Neonatal organizational effects of the 5-HT₂ and 5-HT_{1A} subsystems on adult behavior in the rat.	GONZÁLEZ, M. I., E. ALBONETTI, A. SIDDIQUI, F. FARABOLLINI and C. A. WILSON	195
Stress-induced increase in brain neuroactive steroids: Antagonism by abecarnil.	BARBACCIA, M. L., G. ROSCETTI, F. BOLACCHI, A. CONCAS, M. C. MOSTALLINO, R. H. PURDY and G. BIGGIO	205

Stress: A major variable in the psychopharmacologic response.	211
STANFORD, S. C.	
Psychosocial stress in tree shrews: Clomipramine counteracts behavioral and endocrine changes.	219
FUCHS, E., M. KRAMER, B. HERMES, P. NETTER and C. HIEMKE	
Effect of chronic mild stress on circadian rhythms in the locomotor activity in rats.	229
GORKA, Z., E. MORYL and M. PAPP	
Indirect dopamine agonists effects on despair test: Dissociation from hyperactivity.	235
VAUGEOIS, J.-M., D. POUHÉ, F. ZUCCARO and J. COSTENTIN	
Expression of Fos protein in various rat brain areas following acute nicotine and diazepam.	241
SALMINEN, O., S. LAHTINEN and L. AHTEE	
Neuroendocrine effects of diazepam and flesinoxan in the stress-induced hyperthermia test in mice.	249
GROENINK, L., J. VAN DER GUGTEN, T. J. J. ZETHOF, J. A. M. VAN DER HEYDEN and B. OLIVIER	
Effects of the novel cholecystokinin analogue Suc-Trp-N(Me)-Nle-Asp-Phe-NH₂ on feeding and cortisol release in pigs.	255
EBENEZER, I. S., R. F. PARROTT and J. A. GOODE	
Mineralocorticoid and glucocorticoid receptor antagonists in animal models of anxiety.	261
KORTE, S. M., G. A. H. KORTE-BOUWS, G. F. KOOB, E. R. DE KLOET and B. BOHUS	
Differential effects of gonadectomy on the thymocyte phenotypic profile in male and female rats.	269
LEPOSAVIĆ, G., B. KARAPETROVIĆ, S. OBRADOVIĆ, D. VIDIĆ DANKOVIĆ and D. KOSEC	
Met-enkephalin modulates stress-induced alterations of the immune response in mice.	277
MAROTTI, T., J. GABRILOVAC, S. RABATIC, L. SMEJKAL-JAGAR, B. ROCIC and H. HABERSTOCK	
Activation of the HPA axis by immune insults: Roles and interactions of cytokines, eicosanoids, and glucocorticoids.	285
BUCKINGHAM, J. C., H. D. LOXLEY, H. C. CHRISTIAN and J. G. PHILIP	
Stress and the immune system in the etiology of anxiety and depression.	299
LEONARD, B. E. and C. SONG	
Corticotropin releasing factor and its binding protein.	305
LOWRY, P. J., R. J. WOODS and S. BAIGENT	

Articles

Effects of caffeine, practice, and mode of presentation on stroop task performance.	309
EDWARDS, S., C. BRICE, C. CRAIG and R. PENRI-JONES	
Effects of cold acclimation and central opioid processes on thermoregulation in rats.	317
WILSON, J. R. and B. A. HOWARD	

Inhibitory effect of restraint on induction of behavioral sensitization to methamphetamine and cocaine in mice.	KURIKAWA, H.	327
Naloxone decreases intake of 10% sucrose in preweanling rats.	PHILOPENA, J., D. GREENBERG and G. P. SMITH	333
Methadone produces conditioned place preference in the rat.	STEINPREIS, R. E., A. L. RUTELL and F. A. PARRETT	339
Possible novel pharmacodynamic action of cocaine: Cardiovascular and behavioral evidence.	TELLA, S. R.	343
Behavioral Effects of the Putative Anxiolytic (\pm)-1-(2,5-dimethoxy-4-ethylthiophenyl)-2-aminopropane (ALEPH-2) in rats and mice.	SCORZA, M. C., M. REYES-PARADA, R. SILVEIRA, H. VIOLA, J. H. MEDINA, M. B. VIANA, H. ZANGROSSI, JR. and F. G. GRAEFF	355
Supraspinal delta₂ opioid agonist analgesia in Swiss-Webster mice involves spinal GABA_A receptors.	RADY, J. J. and J. M. FUJIMOTO	363
Morphine- and cocaine-induced conditioned place preference: Effects of quinpirole and preclamol.	KIVASTIK, T., K. VUORKALLAS, T. P. PIEPPONEN, A. ZHARKOVSKY and L. AHTEE	371
Further investigation of allopurinol effects on MPTP-induced oxidative stress in the striatum and brain stem of the rat.	DESOLE, M. S., G. ESPOSITO, L. FRESU, R. MIGHELI, S. SIRCANA, R. DELOGU, M. MIELE and E. MIELE	377
Changes in monoamines and their metabolite concentrations in REM sleep-deprived rat forebrain nuclei.	FAROOQUI, S. M., J. W. BROCK and J. ZHOU	385
Diazepam modulates the period of locomotor rhythm in mice (<i>mus booduga</i>) and attenuates light-induced phase advances.	SUBRAMANIAN P. and R. SUBBARA	393
Ethanol anapyrexia in rats.	BRIESE, E. and L. HERNANDEZ	399
Ca²⁺/calmodulin system: Participation in the progesterone-induced facilitation of lordosis behavior in the ovariectomized estrogen-primed rat.	CANCHOLA, E., M. RODRÍGUEZ-MEDINA, H. DUEÑAS-TENTORI, E. MERCADO and A. ROSADO	403
Salbutamol antagonized insulin- and sodium mercaptoacetate-induced but not 2-deoxy-D-glucose-induced hyperphagia.	NISOLI, E., V. GAROSI, J. E. BLUNDELL and M. O. CARRUBA	409
Metabolic mapping of the effects of chronic voluntary ethanol consumption in rats.	WILLIAMS-HEMBY, L., K. A. GRANT, G. J. GATTO and L. J. PORRINO	415
Effects of antimuscarinic antiparkinsonian drugs on brightness discrimination performance in rats.	LIU, W.-F.	425

Effects of <i>N</i>^ω-nitro-L-arginine methyl ester on benzodiazepine binding in some limbic areas of hyperlipidaemic rats.	
FACCIOLI, R. M., R. TAVOLARO, A. CHINELLATO, E. RAGAZZI, M. CANONACO and G. FASSINA	431
Dopamine D₁/D₂ antagonist combination as antagonists of the discriminative stimulus effects of cocaine.	
GETHER-DOUGLASS, B. and A. L. RILEY	439
Regional brain patterns of dopamine, metabolites and D₂ receptors in memory.	
GALKINA, O. V. and E. K. PODGORNAYA	453
Naloxone-precipitated changes in biogenic amines and their metabolites in various brain regions of butorphanol-dependent rats.	
TOKUYAMA, S., H. WAKABAYASHI, B. HOSKINS and I. K. HO	461
Comparison of the effects of prototypical behavioral stimulants on locomotor activity and rotational behavior in rats.	
GARRETT, B. E. and S. G. HOLTZMAN	469
Development of an affordable hi-resolution activity monitor system for laboratory animals.	
TEICHER, M. H., S. L. ANDERSEN, P. WALLACE, D. A. KLEIN and J. HOSTETTER ..	479
Acute and chronic effects of morphine in pigeons responding under a progressive-ratio schedule of food delivery.	
POLING, A., M. LESAGE, D. ROE and D. SCHAEFER	485
Cocaethylene-induced kindling of seizure effects: Cross-specificity with cocaine.	
S. M. MEEHAN and M. D. SCHECHTER	491
Differential sensitivity of mice bred for stress-induced analgesia to morphine and ACEA-1011 in the formalin test.	
LUFTY, K., B. SADOWSKI, P. MAREK, I.-S. KWON, J. F. KEANA and E. WEBER	495
Lack of acute tolerance development to the subjective, cognitive, and psychomotor effects of nitrous oxide in healthy volunteers.	
YAJNIK, K., J. P. ZACNY, C. J. YOUNG, J. L. LICHTOR, G. RUPANI, M. M. KLAFTA, D. W. COALSON and J. L. APFELBAUM	501
Preclinical profile of the mixed 5-HT_{1A}/5-HT_{2A} receptor antagonist S 21357.	
GRIEBEL, G., D. C. BLANCHARD, M.-C. RETTORI, B. GUARDIOLA-LEMAITRE and R. J. BLANCHARD	509
Discriminative stimulus effects of dopaminergic agents in Rhesus monkeys.	
KOETZNER, L., A. L. RILEY and J. R. GLOWA	517
Nerotensin levels and receptors in HAS and LAS rat brains: Effects of ethanol.	
ERWIN, V. G., L. J. DRASKI and R. A. DEITRICH	525

CONTENTS

VOLUME 54 NUMBER 3 1996

Articles

Detailed investigations of 5-HT₃ compounds in a drug discrimination model.	DE LA GARZA, R., II, P. M. CALLAHAN and K. A. CUNNINGHAM	533
Effects of ethanol in a putative rodent model of tardive dyskinesia.	STOESSL, A. J.	541
Orally delivered methadone as a reinforcer for rhesus monkeys: The relationship between drug concentration and choice.	MEISCH, R. A., R. B. STEWART and N.-S. WANG	547
Ethanol effect on activation and maintenance of cold stress response in immature rats.	SPIERS, D. E., S. A. KELLEHER and P. A. EICHEN	555
Role of dopaminergic mechanisms in the stimulatory effects of MK-801 injected into the ventral tegmental area and the nucleus accumbens.	NARAYANAN, S., D. WILLINS, A. DALIA, L. WALLACE and N. URETSKY	565
Unsignaled morphine delivery does not disrupt the development of associative morphine tolerance in the rat.	CEPEDA-BENITO, A. and S. T. TIFFANY	575
Nicotine abstinence syndrome precipitated by an analog of neuropeptide FF.	MALIN, D. H., J. R. LAKE, P. E. SHORT, J. B. BLOSSMAN, B. A. LAWLESS, C. K. SCHOPEN, E. E. SAILER, K. BURGESS and O. B. WILSON	581
Changes in sensitivity to nicotine and brain nicotinic receptors following chronic nicotine and corticosterone treatments in mice.	ROBINSON, S. F., E. U. GRUN, J. R. PAULY and A. C. COLLINS	587
Effect of amphetamine on behavior maintained by sucrose: Interaction of reinforcement schedule and food restriction.	SLAWECKI, C. J. and H. H. SAMSON	595
Differential sexual activity of isolated and group-housed male mice: Influence of acute d-amphetamine sulfate administration.	DECATANZARO, D. and J. GRIFFITHS	601
Dose-dependent decrements in adult male rat sexual behavior after neonatal clorimipramine treatment.	VOGEL, G., M. HAGLER, A. HENNESSEY and C. RICHARD	605
Inhibitors of protein and RNA synthesis block context memory and long-term habituation in the crab <i>Chasmagnathus</i>.	PEDREIRA, M. E., B. DIMANT and H. MALDONADO	611
Effects of acute and repeated clozapine injections on cholinomimetic-induced vacuous jaw movements.	CHESLER, E. J. and J. D. SALAMONE	619

Type A CCK receptors mediate satiety effects of intestinal nutrients.	625
BRENNER L. A. and R. C. RITTER	
Phenobarbital in the anticonvulsant dose range does not impair learning and memory or alter brain AChE activity or monoamine levels.	633
SUDHA, S., M. K. LAKSHMANA and N. PRADHAN	

CONTENTSVOLUME 54 NUMBER 4 1996

ERRATUM

For *Pharmacology Biochemistry and Behavior*, Volume 54 Number 2, there is an error on the cover and spine. They should read June 1996, not May 1996.

Articles

Chronic caffeine and the anticonvulsant potency of antiepileptic drugs against maximal electroshock.	639
GASIOR, M., K. BOROWICZ, Z. KLEINROK and S. J. CZUCZWAR	
The influence of opioid antagonists on the discriminative stimulus effects of ethanol.	645
SPANAGEL, R.	
Daily rhythms in spontaneous and diazepam-induced anxiolysis in Syrian hamsters.	651
YANNIELLI, P. C., B. I. KANTEREWICZ and D. P. CARDINALI	
Conditioned taste aversion and place preference induced by the calcium channel antagonist nimodipine in rats.	657
DE BEUN, R., A. LOHMANN and J. DE VRY	
Individual differences in sugar consumption following systemic or intraaccumbens administration of low doses of amphetamine in nondeprived rats.	665
SILLS, T. L. and F. J. VACCARINO	
The effect of ginseng extract on locomotor sensitization and conditioned place preference induced by methamphetamine and cocaine in mice.	671
TOKUYAMA, S., M. TAKAHASHI and H. KANETO	
Pre- or postsynaptic activity of 5-HT_{1A} compounds in mice depends on the anxiety paradigm.	677
LÓPEZ-RUBALCAVA, C.	
Effect of repeated methamphetamine pretreatment on freezing behavior induced by conditioned fear stress.	687
TSUCHIYA, K., T. INOUE and T. KOYAMA	
Duration of sucrose availability differentially alters morphine-induced analgesia in rats.	693
D'ANCI, K. E., R. B. KANAREK and R. MARKS-KAUFRMAN	
Female rats that rapidly acquire a d-amphetamine discrimination generalize more to d-amphetamine.	699
TOMIE, A. and E. M. MOSAKOWSKI	
Receptor subtype mediation of feeding suppression by bombesin-like peptides.	705
LADENHEIM, E. E., K. E. WIRTH and T. H. MORAN	

Entrainment of circadian rhythms by S-20098, a melatonin agonist, is dose and plasma concentration dependent.	MARTINET, L., B. GUARDIOLA-LEMAITRE and E. MOCAER	713
Intake of dietary sucrose or fat reduces amphetamine drinking in rats.	KANAREK, R. B., W. F. MATHERS and J. PRZYPEK	719
Additive effects of glyburide and antidepressants in the forced swimming test: Evidence for the involvement of potassium channel blockade.	GUO, W., K. TODD, M. BOURIN, M. HASCOET and F. KOUADIO	725
The role of nitric oxide in soman-induced seizures, neuropathology, and lethality.	LALLEMENT, G., T.-M. SHIH, I. PERNOT-MARINO, D. BAUBICHON, A. FOQUIN and J. H. McDONOUGH	731
Oral intake of sweetened or sweetened alcoholic beverages and open-field behavior.	NADAL, R. A., M. A. PALLARÉS and N. S. FERRÉ	739
Metergoline antagonizes fluoxetine-induced suppression of food intake but not changes in the behavioural satiety sequence.	HALFORD, J. C. G. and J. E. BLUNDELL	745
Alternating lever cyclic-ratio schedule analysis of the effects of atropine sulfate.	WELDON, D. T., E. O'HARE, M. A. KUSKOWSKI, J. CLEARY and J. R. MACH, JR.	753
Expression of epileptiform activity induced by a penicillin focus within the posterior thalamus in the awake rat.	HORN, E. and B. GEHRING	759
Behavioral effects of naloxone on neuropeptide Y-induced feeding.	RUDSKI, J. M., M. GRACE, M. A. KUSKOWSKI, C. J. BILLINGTON and A. S. LEVINE	771
Behavioral and neurochemical effects induced by chronic L-DOPA administration.	MOLINENGO, L., I. SCORDO, B. PASTORELLO, M. ORSETTI and P. GHI	779
Behavioural and neurochemical sensitization of morphine-withdrawn rats to quinpirole.	PIEPONEN, T. P., J. KARAJAMÄKI, T. KIVASTIK, A. ZHARKOVSKY and L. AHTEE	787

VOLUME 54, 1996

AUTHOR INDEX

- Ahtee, L., 241, 371, 787
 Albonetti, E., 189, 195
 Aloe, L., 65
 Alleva, E., 65
 Andersen, S. L., 479
 Apfelbaum, J. L., 501
 Baigent, S., 305
 Barbaccia, M. L., 205
 Baubichon, D., 731
 Bell, R., 159
 Bhatnagar, S., 57
 Biggio, G., 205
 Billington, C. J., 771
 Blanchard, D. C., 509
 Blanchard, R. J., 509
 Blossman, J. B., 581
 Blundell, J. E., 409, 745
 Bohus, B., 113, 261
 Bolacchi, F., 205
 Borowicz, K., 639
 Bourin, M., 725
 Bramante, M., 143
 Brenner, L. A., 625
 Brice, C., 309
 Briese, E., 399
 Brock, J. W., 385
 Buckingham, J. C., 285
 Burgess, K., 581
 Callahan, P. M., 533
 Canchola, E., 403
 Canonaco, M., 431
 Cardinali, D. P., 651
 Carruba, M. O., 409
 Cepeda-Benito, A., 575
 Champion, A. J., 79
 Charrier, D., 149
 Chesler, E. J., 619
 Chinellato, A., 431
 Chojnacka-Wójcik, E., 73
 Christian, H. C., 285
 Cirulli, F., 65, 99
 Cleary, J., 753
 Coalson, D. W., 501
 Cohen, E., 183
 Cole, J. C., 41
 Collins, A. C., 587
 Concas, A., 205
 Costall, B., 57
 Costentin, J., 235
 Craig, C., 309
 Cunningham, K. A., 533
 Czuczwar, S. J., 639
 Dalia, A., 565
 D'Anci, K. E., 693
 De Andrade, T. G. C. S., 129
 Deakin, J. F. W., 129
 De Beun, R., 657
 DeCatanzaro, D., 601
 Deitrich, R. A., 525
 DE Kloet, E. R., 261
 DE LA Garza, R., II, 533
 Delogu, R., 377
 Dereń-Wesołek, A., 73
 Desole, M. S., 377
 De Vry, J., 657
 Dewar, C. V., 41
 Dimant, B., 611
 Domeney, A. M., 169
 Draski, L. J., 525
 Dueñas, H., 403
 Ebenezer, I. S., 255
 Edwards, S., 309
 Eichen, P. A., 555
 Eliam, D., 13
 Erwin, V. G., 525
 Esposito, G., 377
 Facciolo, R. M., 431
 Farabolini, F., 189, 195
 Farooqui, S. M., 385
 Fassina, G., 431
 Fernandes, C., 31
 Ferrari, P. F., 175
 Ferré, N. S., 739
 File, S. E., 3, 31, 85, 117, 123
 Fink, H., 107
 Fluck, E., 85
 Foquin, A., 731
 Franck, S., 107
 Fresu, L., 377
 Fuchs, E., 219
 Fujimoto, J. M., 363
 Gabrilovac, J., 277
 Galkina, O. V., 453
 Garosi, V., 409
 Garrett, B. E., 469
 Gasior, M., 639
 Gatto, G. J., 415
 Gehring, B., 759
 Geter-Douglass, B., 439
 Ghi, P., 779
 Glowá, J. R., 517
 Gonzalez, L. E., 123
 González, M. I., 189, 195
 Goode, J. A., 255
 Gorka, Z., 229
 Grace, M., 771
 Graeff, F. G., 129, 355
 Grant, K. A., 415
 Greenberg, D., 333
 Griebel, G., 509
 Griffiths, J., 601
 Groenink, L., 249
 Grun, E. U., 587
 Guardiola-Lemaître, B., 509, 713
 Guimaraës, F. S., 129
 Guo, W., 725
 Haberstock, H., 277, 713
 Hagler, M., 605
 Halford, J. C. G., 745
 Hascoet, M., 725
 Hendrie, C. A., 13
 Hennessey, A., 605
 Hermes, B., 219
 Hernandez, L., 399
 Hiemke, C., 219
 Ho, I. K., 461
 Hobson, H., 159
 Hogg, S., 21, 85, 117
 Holtzman, S. G., 469
 Horn, E., 759
 Hoskins, B., 461
 Hostetter, J., 479
 Howard, B. A., 317
 Inoue, T., 687
 Invernizzi, R., 143
 Johnson, N. J. T., 41, 79
 Kanarek, R. B., 693, 719
 Kaneto, H., 671
 Kanterewicz, B. I., 651
 Karapetrović, B., 269
 Katajamäki, J., 787
 Keana, J. F. W., 495
 Kelleher, S. A., 555
 Kelly, M. E., 169
 Keshet, G., 183
 Kidd, G. R., 41
 Kimpson, P. H., 41
 Kivastik, T., 371, 787
 Klafta, J. M., 501
 Klein, D. A., 479
 Kleinrok, Z., 639
 Koetzner, L., 517
 Koob, G. F., 261
 Korte-Bouws, G. A. H., 261
 Korte, S. M., 113, 261
 Kosec, D., 269
 Kouadio, F., 725
 Koyama, T., 687
 Kramer, M., 219
 Kuribara, H., 327
 Kuskowski, M. A., 753, 771
 Kwon, I.-S., 495
 Ladenheim, E. E., 705
 Lahtinen, S., 241
 Lake, J. R., 581
 Lakshmana, M. K., 633
 Lallement, G., 731
 Laviola, G., 99
 Lawless, B. A., 581
 Leonard, B. E., 299
 Leposavić, G., 269
 Lesage, M., 485
 Levine, A. S., 771
 Lichtor, J. L., 501
 Liu, W. F., 425
 Logan, B., 51
 Lohmann, A., 657
 López-Rubalcava, C., 677
 Lowry, P. J., 305
 Loxley, H. D., 285
 Lutfy, K., L., 495
 Mabbutt, P. S., 85
 Mach, J. R., Jr., 753
 Maldonado, H., 611
 Malin, D. H., 581
 Marek, P., 495
 Marks-Kaufman, R., 693
 Marotti, T., 277
 Martinet, L., 713
 Mathes, W. F., 719
 McDonough, J. H., 731
 McNaughton, N., 51
 Medina, J. H., 355
 Meehan, S. M., 491
 Meisch, R. A., 547
 Mercado, R., 403
 Miele, E., 377
 Miele, M., 377
 Migheli, R., 377
 Mills, A. D., 117
 Mills, S., 79
 Mitchell, P. J., 159
 Mocaer, E., 713
 Molinengo, L., 779
 Moran, T. H., 705
 Moryl, E., 229
 Mosakowski, E. M., 699
 Mostallino, M. C., 205
 Murphy, D., 57
 Nadal, R. A., 739
 Narayanan, S., 565
 Netter, P., 219
 Nisoli, E., 409
 Obradović, S., 269
 O'Hare, E., 753
 Olivier, B., 249
 Orsetti, M., 779
 Palanza, P., 175
 Pallarés, M. A., 739
 Panickar, K. S., 51
 Papp, M., 229
 Parmigiani, S., 175
 Parrett, F. A., 339
 Parrott, R. F., 255
 Pastorello, B., 779
 Pauly, J. R., 587
 Pedreira, M. E., 611
 Penri-Jones, R., 309
 Pernot-Marino, I., 731
 Petrucci, S., 65
 Philip, J. G., 285
 Philopena, J., 333
 Piepponen, T. P., 371, 787
 Pletnikov, M. V., 93
 Podgornaya, E. K., 453
 Poling, A., 485
 Porrino, L. J., 415
 Pouhé, D., 235
 Pradhan, N., 633
 Przegaliński, E., 73
 Przybek, J., 719
 Purdy, R. H., 205
 Rabatic, S., 277
 Rady, J. J., 363

- Ragazzi, E., 431
 Rettori, M.-C., 509
 Rex, A., 107
 Reyes-Parada, M., 355
 Richard, C., 605
 Riley, A. L., 439, 517
 Ritter, R. C., 625
 Robinson, S. F., 587
 Rocic, B., 277
 Rodgers, R. J., 41, 79, 175
 Rodríguez-Medina, M., 403
 Roe, D., 485
 Rosado, A., 403
 Roscetti, G., 205
 Rudski, J. M., 771
 Rupani, G., 501
 Rutell, A. L., 339
 Sadowski, B., 495
 Sailer, E. E., 581
 Salamone, J. D., 619
 Salminen, O., 241
 Samanin, R., 143
 Samson, H. H., 595
 Schaefer, D., 485
 Schechter, M. D., 491
 Schopen, C. K., 581
- Scordo, I., 779
 Scorzà, M. C., 355
 Shavit, Y., 183
 Sherstnev, V. V., 93
 Shih, T., 731
 Short, P. E., 581
 Siddiqui, A., 189, 195
 Sills, T. L., 665
 Silveira, R., 355
 Sircana, S., 377
 Slawecski, C. J., 595
 Sluyter, F., 113
 Smejkal-Jagar, L., 277
 Smith, G. P., 333
 Smythe, J. W., 57
 Sondern, U., 107
 Song, C., 299
 Spanagel, R., 645
 Spiers, D. E., 555
 Stanford, S. C., 211
 Steinpreis, R. E., 339
 Stewart, R. B., 547
 Stoessl, A. J., 541
 Storozheva, Z. I., 93
 Subbaraj, R., 393
 Subramanian, P., 393
 Sudha, S., 633
- Takahashi, M., 671
 Tatarczyńska, E., 73
 Tavolaro, R., 431
 Teicher, M. H., 479
 Tella, S. R., 343
 Terranova, M. L., 99
 Thiébot, M. H., 149
 Tiffany, S. T., 575
 Timothy, C., 57
 Todd, K., 725
 Tokuyama, S., 461, 671
 Tomie, A., 699
 Tsuchiya, K., 687
 Uretsky, N., 565
 Vaccarino, F. J., 665
 VAN Oortmerssen, G. A., 113
 VAN DER Gugten, J., 249
 VAN DER Heyden, J. A. M., 249
 Vaugeois, J.-M., 235
 Viana, M. B., 355
 Vidić Danković, B., 269
 Viola, H., 355
 Vogel, G., 605
 Voigt, J. P., 107
 Vuorikallas, K., 371
- Wakabayashi, H., 461
 Wallace, L., 565
 Wallace, P., 479
 Wang, N.-S., 547
 Weber, E., 495
 Weinstock, M., 183
 Weiss, S. M., 13
 Weldon, D. T., 753
 Williams-Hemby, L., 415
 Willins, D., 565
 Wilson, C. A., 189, 195
 Wilson, J. R., 317
 Wilson, O. B., 581
 Wirth, K. E., 705
 Woodall, K. L., 169
 Woods, R. J., 305
- Yajnik, S., 501
 Yannielli, P. C., 651
 Young, C. J., 501
- Zacny, J. P., 501
 Zangrossi Jr., H., 355
 Zethof, T. J., 249
 Zharkovsky, A., 371, 787
 Zuccaro, F., 235
 Zhou, J., 385

KEYWORD INDEX

- Abecarnil, 205
 ACEA-1011, 495
 Acetylcholine, 57, 619
 AChE activity, 633
 ACTH, 249
 Actinomycin-D, 611
 Activity, 479, 739
 Acute drug tolerance, 501
 Adrenals, 51
 Adult agonistic behavior, 189
 Aggression, 113
 Agonistic behavior 5-HT_{1A} antagonist, 159
 Alcohol, 541
 Alcohol binding site, 117
 ALEPH-2, 355
 Allopurinol, 377
 (allotetrahydrodeoxycorticosterone, THDOC), 205
 Ambulation, 327
 Ambulometer, 671
 Amnesia, 355
 Amphetamine, 149, 479, 595, 601, 665, 699, 719
 Analgesia, 693
 Anapyrexia, 399
 Animal depression model, 605
 Animal models, 21
 Animal tests, 3
 Anorectic drugs, 409
 Antibiotics, 611
 Anticholinergic, 753
 Anticonvulsive mechanism, 759
 Antidepressant, 219
 Antidepressants, 725
 Antiepileptic drugs, 639
 Antimuscarinics, 425
 Antinociception, 363, 495
 Antipiate peptides, 581
 Antipredator defense, 509
 Anxiety, 3, 13, 31, 57, 79, 85, 107, 123, 129, 169, 249, 255, 261, 509, 687
 Anxiogenics, 21
 Anxiolysis, 355, 651
 Anxiolytics, 21, 51
 Apomorphine, 469
 Appetitive behavior, 333
 Arthritis, 305
 Arthropoda, 611
 Arousal, 57
 Associative, 575
 Atropine sulfate, 753
 Attention, 309
 Atypical neuroleptic, 619
 Baclofen, 565
 Behavior, 343, 479
 Behavioral despair test, 235
 Behavioral models of anxiety, 677
 Behavioural satiety sequence, 745
 Behavioral sensitization, 671
 Behavioral strategies, 113
 Behavioral temperature regulation, 399
 Benzodiazepines, 31, 85, 149
 β -Adrenoceptors, 211
 β -Receptors, 123
 Beta-Carboline, 205
 Binding protein, 305
 Biogenic amines, 461
 Biperiden, 425
 Black-white box, 57
 Black/white exploration model, 13
 Body temperature, 587
 Body weight, 719
 Bombesin, 705
 Brain, 525
 Brainstem, 377
 Brightness discrimination, 425
 Buspirone, 51
 Butorphanol, 461
 Caffeine, 309, 469
 Calcium channels, 657
 Cardiovascular effects, 343
 Catecholamines, 385
 CCK, 255, 625
 Central, 57
 Cerebral dopamine metabolism, 787
 Cerebral metabolism, 415
c-fos, 241
 CGP 37849, 73
 Chlordiazepoxide, 51, 175
 Chloride uptake, 117
 Choice, 547
 Choice procedures, 547
 Cholecystokinin, 625
 Cholinergic system, 779
 Chronic administration, 779
 Chronic caffeine, 639
 Chronic mild stress, 229
 Circadian, 393
 Circadian rhythm, 713
 Circadian rhythms, 229
 Cocaethylene, 491
 Cocaine, 327, 343, 371, 439, 469, 491, 517, 533, 671
 Cognition, 501
 Cognitive performance, 309
 Cold acclimation, 317
 Cold stress, 555
 Computer, 309
 Conditioned fear stress, 687
 Conditioned place preference, 671
 Conditioned skin conductance responses, 129
 Conditioning, 327
 Conflict test, 107
 Consummatory behavior, 333
 Continuous analysis, 745
 Core temperature, 317
 Cortex, 385
 Corticosterone, 51, 99, 205, 249, 587
 Corticotropin releasing factor, 305
 Cortisol, 219, 255, 299
 Crab, 611
 CRF, 299
 Cyclic-ratio, 753
 Cycloheximide, 611
 Cytokines, 285
d-Amphetamine, 469, 517
 Dansyl compounds, 581
 D₁, D₂ dopamine receptors, 235
 D₂ receptor density, 453
 DA autoreceptors, 371
 DAMGO, 317
 Defeminization, 183
 Defence, 175
 Defensive burying, 113, 261
 Delay of reward, 149
 Delirium, 753
 Delta₂ opioid receptor, 363
 Dependence, 461
 Depression, 3, 129, 219, 299
 Descending pathway, 363
 Devazepide, 625
 Diazepam, 93, 241, 249, 393, 651
 Dihydropyridines, 657
 Discriminative stimulus, 645
 Distance-dependent-defense-hierarchy, 13
 Diurnal rhythms, 651
 DOPAC, 385
 Dopamine, 385, 439, 453, 565, 619
 Dopamine D₁ receptors, 79
 Dopamine₂ receptors, 687
 Dopaminergic system, 779
 Dopamine metabolites, 453
 Dorsal hippocampus, 129
 Dorsal raphe, 123
 Dorsal raphe nucleus, 129
 Dose, 547
 Dose-response, 713
 Drinking conflict test, 73
 Drug abuse, 517
 Drug addiction, 547
 Drug discrimination, 517, 533, 645, 699
 Drug discrimination learning, 439
 Drug reinforcement, 547
 Drug self-administration, 547, 719
 DSLET, 363
 Eating, 333
 Eicosanoids, 285
 8-OH-DPAT, 169
 Electrochemical detection, 385
 Electroshock, 639
 Elevated plus-maze, 41, 79, 129, 355
 Elevated plus-maze for anxiety, 195
 Elevated T-maze, 129, 355
 Endogenous opiates, 183
 Endogenous opioid peptides, 581
 Entrainment, 713
 Ethanol, 399, 415, 525, 645
 Ethanol intake, 657
 Ethological analysis, 41, 159
 Ethology, 79
 Experimentally induced hyperphagia, 409
 Exploration, 107
 Exploratory behavior, 195, 651
 Factor analysis, 31
 Familiarity, 99
 Fat, 719
 Fear, 85, 117, 175, 261
 Fear-potentiated startle, 261
 Fear sensitization, 41
 Feeding, 665, 705, 745
 F8Famide, 581
 FG 7142, 205
 5,7-DHT, 677
 5-HT, 85, 129, 385, 745
 5-HT receptors (5-HT₂, 5-HT_{1A}), 195
 5-HT_{1A}, 149, 189

- 5-HT_{1A} agonists, 677
 5-HT_{1A} autoreceptors, 143
 5-HT_{1A} receptors, 123, 509
 5-HT₃ receptors, 533
 5-Hydroxytryptamine, 211
 5-Hydroxytryptamine (5-HT), 195
 5-Hydroxytryptamine_{2A}, 211
 Fixed interval, 51
 Fixed-ratio schedules, 547
Flesinoxan, 249
 Flight, 509
Fluoxetine, 143, 745
 Food intake, 625, 719
 Food restriction, 595
 Foot shock, 205
 Forced swimming test, 725
 Forgetting, 453
 Formalin test, 495
 FR/DRL schedule, 425
 Freezing, 93
 Frontal cortex, 143

GABA, 85, 541
GABA_A, 363
GABA_A receptor, 117, 205
GABA_B, 363
γ-Aminobutyric acid, 393
Gastrin-releasing peptide, 705
Gastrointestinal, 625
GBR 12909, 517
General anesthetic, 501
Generalization, 699
Generalized seizures, 759
Ginseng extract, 671
Glucocorticoid receptor, 261
Glucocorticoids, 3, 285
Glucose, 249
Glyburide, 725
Glyceryl trinitrate, 731
Grooming, 219
Group housing, 601

Habituation, 93, 611
Handling, 21
HAS rats, 525
Head twitch, 509
Heart rate, 587
Heat escape, 317
HIAA, 385
Hippocampus, 415
Hole board, 31, 107, 355
HPA axis, 219, 277, 285
HPLC, 385
Humans, 65, 501
HVA, 385
Hyperactivity, 123
Hyperthermia, 249
Hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal axis, 57
Hypothermia, 399, 555

Immature rat, 555
Immune function, 3, 299
Immune response, 277
Immunohistochemistry, 241
Indirect dopamine agonists, 235
Individual differences, 211, 665, 699
Induced feeding, 771
Inflammation, 305
Infrared, 479
Insulin, 409
Interictal activity, 759
Intracerebral microdialysis, 143

Intrahippocampal injection, 73
Intruder sex, 175
Ipsapirone, 713
Isolation, 601

Japanese quail, 117

Kindling, 491

LAS rats, 525
L-Dopa plus benserazide, 779
L-NAME, 431
L-365,260, 625
Learning and memory, 41, 633
Ligand, 305
Limbic areas, 431
Locomotor activity, 219, 229, 355, 393, 469, 587, 787
Lordosis behavior, 403

Male rat sexual behavior, 605
Male sexual behavior, 601
Marking behavior, 219
Masculinization, 183
Maternal aggression, 175
mCPBG, 533
MDL 72222, 533
Median raphe nucleus, 129
Melatonin, 713
Memory, 611
Memory storage, 779
Metabolic rate, 555
Met-enkephalin, 277
Metergoline, 745
Methadone, 339, 547
Methamphetamine, 327, 671, 687
Metyrapone, 51
Mice, 13, 41, 175, 235, 491, 601, 677, 725
Mineralocorticoid receptor, 261
Mixed 5-HT_{1A}/5-HT_{2A} antagonist, 509
MK-801, 565
Monitor, 479
Monoamine reuptake, 343
Monoamines, 211, 633
Mood, 501
Morphine, 371, 461, 485, 495, 575, 693
Morphine withdrawal, 787
Motor activity, 31, 235
Motor cortex, 759
Mouse, 249, 355
MPTP, 377
Multiple fixed ratio-variable interval schedule, 595

Naloxone, 277, 771
Naloxonemethiodide, 333
Neonatal, 189
Neonatal antidepressant drugs, 605
Neonatal clorimipramine, 605
Neural pathways, 409
Neuroactive steroids, 205
Neuroimmunology, 285
Neuroleptics, 541
Neuromedin B, 705
Neuromedin C, 705
Neuropeptide FF, 581
Neuropeptide Y, 771
Neurotensin, 525
Neurotransmitters, 299
NGF, 65
Nicotine, 241, 581, 587
Nicotine abstinence, 581

Nicotine dependence, 581
Nicotine withdrawal, 581
Nicotinic receptors, 587
Nimodipine stereoselectivity, 657
Nitric oxide, 431, 731
Nitric oxide synthase inhibitors, 731
Nitrous oxide, 501
Nonassociative, 575
Noradrenaline, 211
Noradrenergic system, 779
Norepinephrine, 219
Novel pharmacodynamic action, 343
Novelty, 99
Nucleus accumbens, 565, 665
Nutrient selection, 719

Offence, 175
Ondansetron, 533
1-Aminocyclopropanecarboxylic acid, 73
Ontogeny, 93
Ontogeny of the control of food intake, 333
Open field, 739
Operant behavior, 425
Operant behaviour, 149
Operant food intake, 255
Opiates, 693
Opioid antagonists, 333, 645
Opioids, 547
Oral naltrexone, 183
Oral route, 547
Orosensory control, 333
Owl calls, 13
Oxidative stress, 377

Pain, 693
Palatability, 693, 739
Panic, 255, 509
Parkinson's disease, 619
p-CPA, 677
Penicillin, 759
Penile erections, 787
Peripheral, 57
Peripheral administration, 73
Periadolescence, 99
Perseveration, 753
Phenobarbital, 633
Phentermine, 517
Phobia, 31
Physiologic regulation, 65
Pigeons, 485
Pittsburg Yoshida rat, 431
Pituitary, 51
Place preference, 371, 657
Place preference paradigm, 339
Plasma PB levels, 633
Play, 99
Plus-maze, 13, 31, 123
Posterior thalamus, 759
Postreinforcement pause (PRP), 753
Potassium channel blocker, 725
Poultry, 85
Pre- and postsynaptic receptors, 677
Preclamol, 371
Predation, 13
Predator assessment, 509
Pregnancy, 305
Pregnenolone, 205
Prenatal development, 183
Prior screening, 175
Progesterone, 205
Progressive-ratio schedule, 485
"Psychogenic" amnesia, 453

- Psychomotor, 501
 p-Tyramine, 453
 Purposeless chewing, 619
 Quinpirole, 371, 787
 Rat(s), 13, 73, 93, 143, 149, 169, 229, 317, 339, 355, 371, 377, 415, 657, 665, 699, 713, 753, 759
 Rate constancy, 595
 Rate dependency, 595
 Receptor agonists, 149
 Receptors, 211, 625
 Regional neurochemical brain patterns, 453
 Reinforcement magnitude, 547
 Reinforcing effect, 671
 Relative reinforcement, 547
 REM sleep deprivation, 385
 Restraint stress, 129
 Retest, 41
 Retrieval training, 453
 Reverse tolerance, 671
 Reward, 371
 Rewarding stimulus, 657
 Rhesus monkeys, 517, 547
 Risk assessment, 79, 219
 Rodents, 65
 Rotational behavior, 469
 S-20098, 713
 S 21357, 509
 Salbutamol, 409
 Satiety, 625, 745
 Schedule-controlled behavior, 753
 Schizophrenia, 687
 Scopolamine, 41, 57
 Sedation, 355
 Seizures, 491, 731
 Selective breeding, 495
 Sensitivity, 699
 Sensitization, 327
 Serotonin, 143, 189, 509, 619
 Serotonergic system, 779
 Serotonin reuptake inhibitors, 149
 Set point, 399
 7-OH-DPAT, 79
 Sex differences, 189
 Sex steroids, 269
 Sexual behavior, 159, 195, 403
 Sexual differentiation, 183
 Sexual dimorphism, 269
 Sexual maturation, 269
 Sexual preference, 195
 Simulated public speaking, 129
 6-Hydroxydopamine (6-OHDA), 469
 6-Monoacetylmorphine, 363
 SKF-38393, 469
 Social competition, 169
 Social interactions, 99, 107
 Sodium channel, 343
 Sodium mercaptoacetate, 409
 Soman, 731
 Spatial scaling, 479
 Staircase maze, 779
 Startle, 93
 Stereotypy, 787
 Strain differences, 21, 107
 Stress, 3, 21, 51, 57, 65, 113, 129, 211, 241, 249, 255, 277, 285, 299
 Stress resistance, 211
 Striatum, 377, 385
 Stroop task, 309
 Subjective, 501
 Sucrose, 693, 719
 Suc-Try-N-(Me)-Nle-Asp-Phe-NH₂, 255
 Sugar, 665
 Sweet taste, 693
 Tail flick, 575, 693
 Tardive dyskinesia, 541
 Taste aversion, 657
 Telethermistors, 317
 Temperature regulation, 399
 Temporal scaling, 479
 Testosterone, 195
 Thermoregulation, 555
 Theta, 57
 3,Alpha-21-dihydroxy-5alpha-pregnan-20-one 205
 [³H]Flunitrazepam binding, 431
 Thymic cellularity, 269
 Thymocyte phenotypic characteristics, 269
 Time-dependent effects, 651
 Tolerance, 485, 575
 Training with retention, 453
 Training without retention, 453
 Tremor, 619
 Trihexyphenidyl, 425
 2-Deoxy-D-glucose, 409
 Unsigned morphine delivery, 575
 U-Shaped doseresponse curve, 425
 Vacuous chewing movements, 541, 619
 Ventral hippocampus, 123
 Ventral tegmental area, 565
 Voluntary alcohol drinking, 739
 Voluntary consumption, 415
 Waiting capacity, 149
 WAY-100135, 159
 WAY-100635, 143
 Wild animals, 13
 Wild house mice, 113
 Yawning, 787
 Zucopride, 533